



## AGING-IN-PLACE CHECKLIST FOR HOME REMODELING

Have you ever wanted a quick reference for aging-in-place issues? Are you wondering how to incorporate some aesthetically pleasing designs into your projects? If so, the Aging-In-Place Design Checklist might be suited to your needs.

The checklist below contains features you may want to consider for your next new construction or renovation project. It also gives you a quick reference for various aging-in-place issues. While this list is not all-inclusive, it will get you thinking on the right track.

### EXTERIOR

- Low-maintenance exterior (vinyl, brick, fiberglass)
- Low-maintenance shrubs and plants
- Deck, patio, or balcony surfaces are no more than 1/2 inch below interior floor level if made of wood

### OVERALL FLOOR PLAN

- Main living on a single story, including full bath
- No steps between rooms/areas on the same level
- 5-foot by 5-foot clear/turn space in living area, kitchen, a bedroom, and a bathroom

### HALLWAYS

- Minimum of 36 inches wide, wider preferred
- Well lit

### ENTRY

- Accessible path of travel to the home
- At least one no-step entry with a cover
- Sensor light at exterior no-step entry focusing on the front-door lock
- There needs to be 32 inches of clear width, which requires a 36-inch door
- Non-slip flooring in foyer
- Entry door sidelight or high/low peep hole viewer; sidelight should provide both privacy and safety
- Doorbell in accessible location
- Surface to place packages on when opening door

### THRESHOLDS

- Flush preferable
- Exterior maximum of 1/2 inch beveled
- Interior maximum of 1/4 inch

### INTERIOR DOORS

- There needs to be 32 inches of clear width, which requires a 36-inch door
- Levered door hardware

### WINDOWS

- Plenty of windows for natural light
- Lowered windows or taller windows with lower sill height
- Low maintenance exterior and interior finishes
- Easy to operate hardware

## GARAGE OR CARPORT

- Covered carports and boarding spaces
- Wider than average carports to accommodate lifts on vans
- Door heights may need to be nine feet to accommodate some raised roof vans
- Five-foot minimum access aisle between accessible van and car in garage
- If code requires floor to be several inches below entrance to house for fume protection, can slope entire floor from front to back to eliminate need for ramp or step
- Ramp to doorway if needed
- Handrail if steps

## FAUCETS

- Lever handles or pedal-controlled
- Thermostatic or anti-scald controls
- Pressure balanced faucets

## KITCHEN AND LAUNDRY

### COUNTERS

- Wall support and provision for adjustable and/or varied height counters and removable base cabinets
- Upper wall cabinetry three inches lower than conventional height
- Accented stripes on edge of countertops to provide visual orientation to the workspace
- Counter space for dish landing adjacent to or opposite all appliances
- Base cabinet with roll out trays and lazy susans
- Pull-down shelving
- Glass-front cabinet doors
- Open shelving for easy access to frequently used items

### APPLIANCES

- Easy to read controls
- Washing machine and dryer raised 12 to 15 inches above floor
- Front loading laundry machines
- Microwave oven at counter height or in wall
- Side-by-side refrigerator/freezer
- Side-swing or wall oven
- Raised dishwasher with pushbutton controls
- Electric cook top with level burners for safety in transferring between the burners, front controls and downdraft feature to pull heat away from user; light to indicate when surface is hot

### MISCELLANEOUS

- 30-inch by 48-inch clear space at appliances or 60-inch diameter clear space for turns
- Multi-level work areas to accommodate cooks of different heights
- Open under-counter seated work areas
- Placement of task lighting in appropriate work areas
- Loop handles for easy grip and pull
- Pull-out spray faucet; levered handles
- In multi-story homes, laundry chute or laundry facilities in master bedroom

## BATHROOM

Wall support and provision for adjustable and/or varied height counters and removable base cabinets

Contrasting color edge border at countertops

At least one wheelchair maneuverable bath on main level with 60-inch turning radius or acceptable T-turn space and 36-inch by 36-inch or 30-inch by 48-inch clear space

Bracing in walls around tub, shower, shower seat, and toilet for installation of grab bars to support 250 - 300 pounds

If stand-up shower is used in main bath, it is curbless and minimum of 36 inches wide

Bathtub - lower for easier access

Fold down seat in the shower

Adjustable/ handheld showerheads, 6-foot hose

Tub/Shower controls offset from center

Shower stall with built-in antibacterial protection

Light in shower stall

Toilet 2 1/2 inches higher than standard toilet (17 to 19 inches) or height-adjustable

Design of the toilet paper holder allows rolls to be changed with one hand

Wall-hung sink with knee space and panel to protect user from pipes

Slip-resistant flooring in bathroom and shower

## STAIRWAYS, LIFTS, AND ELEVATORS

Adequate hand rails on both sides of stairway, 1 1/4-inch diameter

Increased visibility of stairs through contrast strip on top and bottom stairs, color contrast between treads and risers on stairs and use of lighting

Multi-story homes may provide either pre-framed shaft (ie. stacked closets) for future elevator, or stairway width must be minimum of 4 feet to allow space for lift

Residential elevator or lift

## RAMPS

Slope no greater than one inch rise for each 12 inches in length, adequate handrails

Five-foot landing provided at entrance

Two-inch curbs for safety

## STORAGE

Adjustable closet rods and shelves

Lighting in closets

Easy open doors that do not obstruct access

## ELECTRICAL, LIGHTING, SAFETY, AND SECURITY

Light switches by each entrance to halls and rooms

Light receptacles with at least two bulbs in vital places (exits, bathroom)

Light switches, thermostats, and other environmental controls placed in accessible locations no higher than 48 inches from floor

Electrical outlets 15 inches on center from floor; may need to be closer than 12 feet apart

Clear access space of 30 inches by 48 inches in front of switches and controls

Rocker or touch light switches

Audible and visual strobe light system to indicate when the doorbell, telephone or smoke or CO2 detectors have been activated

High-tech security/intercom system that can be monitored, with the heating, air conditioning, and lighting, from any TV in the house

- Easy-to-see and read thermostats
- Pre-programmed thermostats
- Flashing porch light or 911 switch
- Direct wired to police, fire, and EMS (as option)
- Home wired for security
- Home wired for computers

## FLOORING

- Smooth, non-glare, slip-resistant surfaces, interior and exterior
- If carpeted, use low (less than 1/2 inch high pile) density, with firm pad
- Color/texture contrast to indicate change in surface levels

## HEATING, VENTILATION, AND AIR CONDITIONING

- HVAC should be designed so filters are easily accessible
- Energy-efficient units
- Windows that can be opened for cross ventilation, fresh air

## ENERGY-EFFICIENT FEATURES

- In-line framing with two by six studs spaced 24-inch on center
- Air-barrier installation and sealing of duct work with mastic
- Reduced-size air conditioning units with gas furnaces
- Mechanical fresh air ventilation, installation of air returns in all bedrooms and use of carbon monoxide detectors
- Installation of energy efficient windows with Low-E glass

## REDUCED MAINTENANCE/CONVENIENCE FEATURES

- Easy to clean surfaces
- Central vacuum
- Built-in pet feeding system
- Built-in recycling system
- Video phones
- Intercom system

## OTHER IDEAS

- Separate apartment for rental income or future caregiver
- Flex room that can be used as a nursery or playroom when the children are young and as a home office later; if combined with a full bath, room could also be used for an aging parent/aging in place

